SECTION 1

1. (relinquish, languish, vanquish) anguish, twinge, agony, trauma, woe, torment, lament, plaintive, plangent, mournful, doleful, dolorous (doldrums), smart（）, traumatic, pang, harrowing, affliction, twinge; dismal, sullen, hangdog, downcast, gloomy, crestfallen, morose, dour, saturnine, dispirited, despondent, melancholy

2. repatriate, patriarchy, patrician, patriot, compatriot, expatriate (extradite)

3. profuse，，,extravagant,lavish,wasteful,profligate,spendthrift,improvident,dissipated，, prodigal, wastrel, squander

4. surly, touchy, irascible, waspish, snappish, peppery，, peevish, petulant, pettish, prickly，, crabbed，, grumpy, cantankerous, fractious, inflammable，, spleenful, splenetic, churlish，, irritable，, indignant, liverish, bilious, huffy, choleric, ill-tempered, bad-tempered, short-tempered; fury, ire, wrath, fume，, incensed, sulky; outrage，，, irritation，，, vexation，, annoyed，, pique，; wroth，, berserk, livid，

5. anchor, anchorite, recluse，, hermit, solitary，, seclusion，; sequester，

6. dislodge, lodge, shack， (shackle), shanty, hut, hovel (thatch, dome), igloo, lodger, tenant，, (ledger)

7. nadir, zenith, apex, spire, pinnacle, vertex (vortex，, whirlpool), apogee, (perigee), acme (acne, freckle), culmination， heyday, noon

8. gist, kernel，(kennel),tenor，, pith(piss),plank，

9. timorous, tremulous, timid, recreant，，, pusillanimous，, craven，, gutless, spineless，, nerveless, chinless， quail， (quake，, quiver), wince，, cower, recoil，, flinch, cringe，

10. timorous, diffident，，, bashful, abashed, coy，, self-effacing

11. poltroon，, dastard，, milksop, coward，, recreant, craven effeminate, virile

12. seminal，，, disseminate(sow, intersperse，), seminar, seminary, conservatory，, greenhouse, fishery，, apiary (apiculture), aviary (aviation, aviator), hotbed, arboretum, aquarium (aquaculture, pisciculture), sanatorium, solarium, vivarium，

13. propensity，, tendency，, disposition，，, predisposition，，, inclination，，, proclivity，, bent，, liability，，, predilection, penchant， (enchant, trenchant，)

14. desirable, desirous;stubborn, obstinate, headstrong，, wrongheaded, intransigent, perverse， (perversity，，), refractory, recalcitrant，, contumacious, impossible, inflexible, unyielding, unbending，, pertinacious, tenacious，，, intractable，, persistent, obdurate，, hidebound，, adamant，, willful，, dogged, mulish, ossified

15. viscous, tacky，，, viscid, sticky, glutinous

16. grouse, grumble,， gripe, grouch，, grudge，，, repine, moan，, querulous，，

SECTION 2

1. qualified, qualification, reservation，, unqualified，, categorical，; diverge, converge; sane，, insane; coordinate，, subordinate，，

2. whimsical, capricious，, fickle，, mercurial，，, erratic，, volatile，, labile, protean, versatile，, inconstant, changeable; steadfast，, stalwart，

3. obstacle, barrier，，, hurdle，(huddle), obstruction, impediment，，, hindrance, encumbrance, block，，, barricade，, spoke，，; retard，, check, hinder，, impede, hamper (hamstring，, ham-handed), arrest，, balk，, obstruct, occlude, bar, stymie, stem, stunt，, cumber, clog, incommode (commodious), foil，, thwart，, frustrate, blackball，(blackmail，black sheep) filibuster，, stonewall

4. bar (disbar), grille (grill, broil，), stockade, stall，，， (forestall，, install，), fold，, coop，, corral，, pigsty

5. dote, spoil，, pamper, coddle, mollycoddle，, cosset, humor, fuss，；humor, phlegmatic，, choleric; sanguine，, melancholic

6. hypocritical, hypercritical, captious, carping, fussy, nitpicking, pernickety, finicky, fastidious (coarse，), dainty，, censorious，, cavil, (scrutinize)

7. Fluster, faze, abash, disconcert，, discomfit, nonplus, discompose，, obfuscate (decompose, dispose, depose，, deposition，, despot, deposit，，, disposition), dismay; mute, muffle，

8. Ingrained, inveterate, confirmed,;

oppose, demur, buck，, deprecate，, quibble，，

9. acid，, acidulous, tart，, pungent，, acerbic, vinegared, caustic，，, sarcastic，, sharp，，，, vitriolic，, mordant，, mordacious，, nipping，, acrimonious，，

lampoon, burlesque, caricature, skit, satire，, spoof，, parody

10. felon, felony；

adversary, foe，, rival，, antagonist, opponent (proponent)

11. conspirator (conspire), accomplice, confederate, accessory，,， abettor

12. conspire, respire, expire、, suspire, perspire, transpire, inspire，，, aspire，，

13. soothe, placate，, pacify, appease，, mollify, solace, conciliate，，，, mitigate (unmitigated，), assuage，, alleviate, allay， (alley, alloy, ally，), propitiate

14. underling, lackey, minion, pawn，，, puppet（figurehead）

15. acolyte, adjutant, retinue, ancillary，, vassal

16. audacious，, impudent，，, foolhardy, rash, precipitate，, precipitous，，, unadvised, reckless, hardihood，, forwardness，, impetuous, impulsive, daredevil，, cursory，, curt，; specter, apparition, wraith, phantom，, spook，, spoor, spoof, spool, spoon, scoop

17. penetrate， (penetrating，), perpetrate (perpetrator), perpetuate， (perpetual)

18. duplicate，, replica, facsimile，, plagiarism (counterfeit，, sham，, fake，，, forgery)

19. repulsion，, repulsive，，, rebarbative，, repellent , exceptionable, undesirable, execrable, pesky (pest，gadfly，，nuisance，plague，，, bore，), abominable, disagreeable，，, odious (odium), repugnant，， (pugnacious), irksome, objectionable, offensive，，, obnoxious, detestable, loathsome, repellent，, revolting，, abhorrent，, resent, animosity，, antipathy，

SECTION 3

1. scorch, scald, parch, insolate, sear, singe; tinge, suffuse, swarthy, sweltering, sultry, sizzler, torrid，, torpid, sluggish，，, languid, lethargic, listless, lassitude, indolent (redolent), insolent，, blatant，, brassy，, brazen, effrontery

2. inveigle, decoy，, coax, wheedle, cajole, swindle, bilk, beguile(guileless), hoodwink, gull(gullible), hoax, double-cross, bamboozle, gouge; sly，, wily, slippery, guile, vulpine, feline，; cunning, chicanery, shifty, duplicitous

3. libertine, reprobate，, profligate, lecher, rake，，, sybarite (sybaritic), voluptuary

4. dissolute, wanton, licentious, abandoned, liberated, indulgent，

5. libidinous, lascivious, lewd, salacious, lustful，, prurient, lubricious

6. bawdy, smutty, obscene, risqué, ribald，

7. sin, genesis, travail，, drudgery, husband, serpentine, sinuous, snaky, tortuous，, convoluted (spiral, coiled, slew), curved, crooked, winding

8. windy，, wordy，, longwinded, prolix, verbose, garrulous, diffuse (defuse, transfuse, profuse，，, effuse), circuitous (circumlocution), roundabout, windbag, chatterbox, loquaciousness, gusher，, harp

9. hamper, tamper，，, pamper, tamp, tramp，(trudge, trek), trample，, vamp, decamp

10. metamorphose (metaphysics, metaphor), maggot，, caterpillar, tadpole; solder, weld, caulk, seal; breach，, split，, sunder，, rend，, cleave, rive; cleavage, cleft, crevice, fissure, hiatus, interstice, slit, rift, gap, gash，, rent, laceration ,chasm，，

11. hapless, mishap, misadventure, disaster, bale, calamity, cataclysm, catastrophe，, maelstrom， ,aftermath, untoward

12. aver，, assert, affirm，, asseverate，, proclaim，, predicate, avow；deny，, gainsay, repudiate，, disclaim，, negate，, disavow，

13. offhand，, impromptu, extemporary, extemporaneous, improvised, adlib, unrehearsed

14. appropriate, peculate, embezzle；promote, demote subsidization, allowance，

15. noisome，, foul, rancid, flagrant，, malodorous, stinking, fetid, putrid, stench, effluvia, reek

16. flagrant, notorious, opprobrious，, infamous, arrant, malodorous，，

17. fragrant, aromatic, balmy，, odoriferous, redolent, perfumed, musky

18. nasal, nostril (proboscis), olfactory

SECTION 4

1. ()solo, aria, duet, trio, quartet; fantasia, capriccio，, concerto, rhapsody, reverie，, serenade, sonata, medley，, pastiche，; note, bar, phrase, movement, score; overture，, finale，, prelude, coda, denouement; piano, forte, lento，, presto，, allegro，, crescendo, diminuendo, refrain，, staccato, cantata, oratorio, operetta, melodrama，, farce, pantomime, soprano, tenor, canary, recital，, rendering，; maestro, virtuoso, percussionist, ballerina; minuet, pirouette, madrigal, ballad, ditty; harpsichord, violin, viola, cello, bassoon, tambourine; horn, trumpet

2. ()easel, brush, canvas(canvass，), palette，(palate，), crayon, collage, pastel, fresco, mural，, pornography, tableau，, woodcut, tapestry, rebus, limn, stipple, daub，(daubster), doodle，

3. hide，, rind, epidermis, cuticle, pelt，, fell，, peel，，hull，chaff，，shell，，membrane，，enamel, crust, integument，, carapace, bark，, husk，

4. pied, piebald, mottled, dappled, brindled, motley，, variegated, multicolored

5. magenta, sapphire，, emerald，, sable，, drab，, azure, saffron, sallow, livid，, pallid，, chromatic

6. ()anemia, hemophilia, scurvy，, hypertension, leukemia (leukocyte) , stroke (apoplectic，), fester, neurosis (schizophrenia), hypochondria, paranoia，, insomnia, phobia (hydrophobia), asthma, tuberculosis, amnesia, aphasia, dyslexia, rabies (rabid，); measles, typhoid, diabetes, leprosy; megalomania, pyromania, dipsomania, intemperance (teetotaller)

7. flaunt, daunt, taunt , vaunt, haunt, jaunt, saunter, gaunt；flaunt, sport, swank，, fanfare，, splurge，, ostentation，

8. extirpate, annihilate, exterminate, eradicate, uproot, destruction, extinguish, decimate，

9. hecatomb, massacre, genocide, slaughter，, holocaust (holograph), carnage

10. carnage, carnation，, carnivore, incarnate，, carnival

11. carnival, jamboree, carousal, bacchanalia，, saturnalia, gala，

12. inchoate，, nascent, incipient, rudimentary，, embryonic

13. brilliance，, coruscating, scintillating，, sparkling；ingenious，, resourceful，, sagacious, sapient, judicious, prodigy，；dunce, loon, idiot, ignoramus, imbecile，, dolt, moron, simpleton, dupe，；oafish，, lunatic，, asinine, benighted, purblind，

14. waterproof, leakproof, airtight，, foolproof, proofread；soggy，, soaked, sodden, saturated，, drenched； souse，, steep, douse, immerse；calibrate, caliber，

SECTION 5

1. sedulous, sedate, sedative, sedentary, sediment, sedan

2. ()sedan (vehicle, conveyance, buggy，, convertible，, sprinkler, caisson, van, tractor, limousine, trailer, locomotive，, flatcar, barrow); chassis, bumper, headlight, tyre, brake, compartment, honk, shunt, promenade

3. brisk, animated, vivacious, buoyant，，, gay, sprightly, vibrant，, dashing, dynamic；frisky, perky, frolicsome, rollicking，, sportive, blithe, care-free, lighthearted, jolly, jovial, jubilant, convivial, exultant, jocund, mirthful, ecstatic，, rapturous, festive，

4. paragon，, paradigm, pagan, infidel, heathen; proscribe, ban, interdict, taboo

5. proscribe, inscribe，, subscribe，, transcribe, ascribe

6. predict, prognosticate, augur，, prefigure, prevision, presage，, portend, prophesy, forebode, bode, foreboding，, omen, foreshadow, adumbrate, sibyl, sibylline，, apocalyptic (apocryphal，)

7. tenacity，, tenure，, tenable, tenet (credo, creed), retention，, retentive, attenuate，, extenuating, tenuous，

8. puissance, monarch, sovereign, potentate; dictator, tyrant, autocrat, despot; tycoon, magnate,mogul (mongrel), baron, upstart，, parvenu; peer，(peep, peek), aristocrat, noble，, patrician (plebeian，), nobility, gentry，, regent，

9. riddle, rebus, charade, anagram,sphinx，, enigma (stigma, insignia，), conundrum; epigram, adage, saying, saw, proverb, maxim, aphorism, precept, dictum，, phrase, gnome, motto; florid, rubicund, ruddy; ruby

10. quack，, charlatan, mountebank；fledgling, sapling (sap，， (resin), vigor, vim, vitality, verve), stripling, gosling, cub, brat (imp, urchin, rapscallion; brattish，, mischievous, puckish), greenhorn, neophyte(neologism), novice, tyro, apprentice, callow, jejune，

11. convert，, proselyte, proselytize, embrace

12. mundane，, worldly, earthly，, temporal, secular，; unicorn, monarch, monograph, monotone; biped, ambiguous, ambidextrous，, amphibian; trivial, tripod; quarter, quatrain; pentagon; sextant, seraphic; decade, decibel, decimate，; centurion

13. ephemeral, transitory, transient，, momentary, temporary, fleeting, evanescent, fugitive，, fugacious，, meteoric， (mediocre), deciduous; corporeal，, somatic, physical

14. averse, adverse，，

15. indifferent，, impassive, nonchalant, insouciant，, apathetic，

16. valorous, valiant, dauntless, undaunted, indomitable, intrepid, plucky, gallant，, stouthearted, heroic，，, prowess，, mettle,， lion, bravado, bluffing，, scrupulous, meticulous, circumspect，, punctilious, measured, prudent，, discreet/discrete

SECTION 6

1. taciturn, reserved，，, reticent，, mute, uncommunicative，

2. din, clamor, uproar, racket, fracas, hurly-burly, hubbub, pandemonium, commotion, ferment, riot, tempest (tempestuous，), turbulence，, turmoil，

3. gaucheness, awkward， ,ungainly, bungling, uncouth, lumpish; crude，, craggy, coarse， (coalesce), lowbred, churl，, boor，, lout

4. polished，, refined，, cultivated, debonair，, courtly, urbane, civilized (civil，，), cultured，, suave, genteel

5. probity,， uprightness, rectitude，, integrity，

6. acumen, shrewd，, acute, astute, calculating, savvy，, sagacious,perspicacious, tact，，

7. redoubtable, formidable，; ambiguous, equivocal; inevitable, unavoidable, ineluctable

8. arcane，, enigmatic, inscrutable, occult

9. acquaint, conversance，, familiar，，

10. assiduous, diligent, industrious, studious，，，

11. indurate，，, ossify

12. germane, relevant，, pertain，，

13. ruffian，, vagrant，, knave

SECTION 7

1. eschew, shun, avoid, sidestep，, dodge, elude，, evade, shirk，, escape, circumvent，, parry，, scuttle

2. verify, prove, substantiate, validate; refute, controvert, disproof, disapprove，, disprove, contravene，, contradict，，, rebut，， (debunk，, debut(premiere), rebuke)

3. rebuke，, castigate，，, reprehend, censure, denounce， (announce，, pronounce，, enounce, renounce), reprobate，, chastise, condemn，, denunciate, obloquy, decry(descry, espy)

4. revere, venerate, esteem，, adore, honor, defer to，

5. deride, mock，，, jape, jeer, sneer，, jibe (gibe), ridicule; taunt, scorn，; persiflage, slight, snub，, raillery, banter

6. lag，, laggard, sluggard, niggard, haggard

7. blend, mingle, commingle, intermingle, amalgamate, jumble，, merge, consolidate, coalesce, conjoin, incorporate，; coalition, consortium, agglomeration, potpourri，, miscellany，, medley，, pastiche; eclectic

8. expurgate, purgative，, purgatory，, purge，

9. abrogate, arrogant, interrogate, surrogate, derogatory, prerogative，

10. complaisant，, fawning, subservient, servile，, obsequious, cringing, adulatory, toady，, sycophant, ingratiate

11. ingenious，, genius, ingenuous, genuine, genesis, genetic, eugenic, congenial, degenerate, genealogy, progeny, progenitor，, engender, photogenic

12. panegyric, hymn, paean, psalm, anthem (anathema), ode, eulogy，, lyrics，

13. volatile, versatile，, fertile, ductile，, tactile, mercantile, facile，

14. stygian, murky，

15. mutter, mumble, murmur

16. lucubration, deliberation，, contemplation，

17. slender, faint, feeble，

SECTION 8

1. abrogate, repeal, revoke, annul, nullify, invalidate, abolish, rescind, scrap, desuetude

2. embellish, adorn, embroider，, garnish, trim，, transfigure，; garish，, gaudy, flamboyant, tawdry, meretricious，, flashy，, flaring，

3. banal, nondescript，, trite, commonplace, hackneyed(hack，), stereotyped, stale(stalemate), fusty，, musty，, timeworn, threadbare，, stock，, mildewed，, corny，, jejune，，, fluffy, platitude, cliché, pastiche，, parrot，

4. attractive, appealing, prepossessing, winsome, engaging, gripping， (grasping，), inviting, stunning，, taking, arresting, riveting, captivating, engrossing, enthralling, ravishing, seductive，

5. flexible, pliant，, supple，, yielding，

6. list, incline，, slant, careen, heel，, tilt, cant，，, lean; hypotenuse, declivity, gradient, skew, askew, oblique，

7. adversity，><diversity

8. compensate><compromise

9. disinterested，，, impartial, detachment，, evenhanded

10. gorge，, gulp, cram; stomach，，, weather，

11. toxin>< tonic，

12. refutation, refute><refuse，, refusal，

13. cessation><cession，

SECTION ADD

1. abundant, slew, myriad

2. convoke, convene

3. culprit, perpetrator;smuggler, stowaway, shoplifter, burglar, embezzler, usurper

4. prudence, discretion, circumspection

5. sate, satiate; slake, quench，，

6. crudity, spiny，

7. supplicate,entreat, beseech, invoke, conjure，, implore (deplore，)

8. purifying, catharsis，

9. calumniate, slander, defame, aspersion, libel，, denigrate，, disparage，, vilify, abuse，, besmirch, defile，, malign，

10. amulet, talisman

11. supine，, recumbent, prone，, procumbent

12. eloquent, elocution, colloquial, interlocution, loquacious, colloquium, locution，, circumlocution, grandiloquent, magniloquent, soliloquy, obloquy，

13. bog，, marsh, morass，, quagmire, mire(), swamp

14. taper, diminish, abridge, dwindle, curtail，, retrench，, wane，， (wax，，), deplete

15. congruent，, congruous, consensus，, consistent，, consonant，, coherent，, concordant，, unanimous, jibe，, rapport，, coordinate，

16. flock, herd，, drove, pack, gang, gaggle, bevy, brood; coterie, clique，, cabal

17. coterminous, contiguous，, vicinity, abut

18. dawdle, dally, trifle, loiter

19. expiate，, redeem，，, atone，, offset

20. lethal, pernicious，, pestilent，

SECTION APP

1. fanatic，, zealot; frantic, frenetic, maniacal

2. delay, moratorium, respite, reprieve，

3. impeccable, unblemished，, unspotted，

4. impenitent, unregenerate, unrepentant

5. presumptuous，， (presume，，, assume，，), assuming，, pompous，, vainglorious，, arrogant, haughty, hauteur, supercilious, overbearing，, imperious，， (impervious，), pontifical，

6. limber，, lithe，, supple，, limp，, ductile，, pliable，

7. astringent，，，, constrict, prestigious, stringent，，

8. moat，, fosse

9. mite，，, morsel,， iota, infinitesimal, mote，, paltry，，, petty，, piddling, pinch，，, pittance，, paucity,， measly，

10. mosque, church

11. lumber, lurch，，, shamble, falter，，，

12. palmy, lush，, luxuriant，, gracious，

13. pan，，, invective, inveigh

14. ordnance, munitions; artillery, cannon，; arsenal, armory

15. fortuitous，，, fluke，

16. parsimony, mean，，, miser, begrudge，，

17. perpetual，,

18. pierce，，, bore，, perforate，

19. pinch，, perch，, pitch，，，,

20. ominous，, portentous，，; precarious，, jeopardy, peril，, menace，